



From roar to bugle: variation of red deer (*Cervus elaphus*) rutting calls across native populations

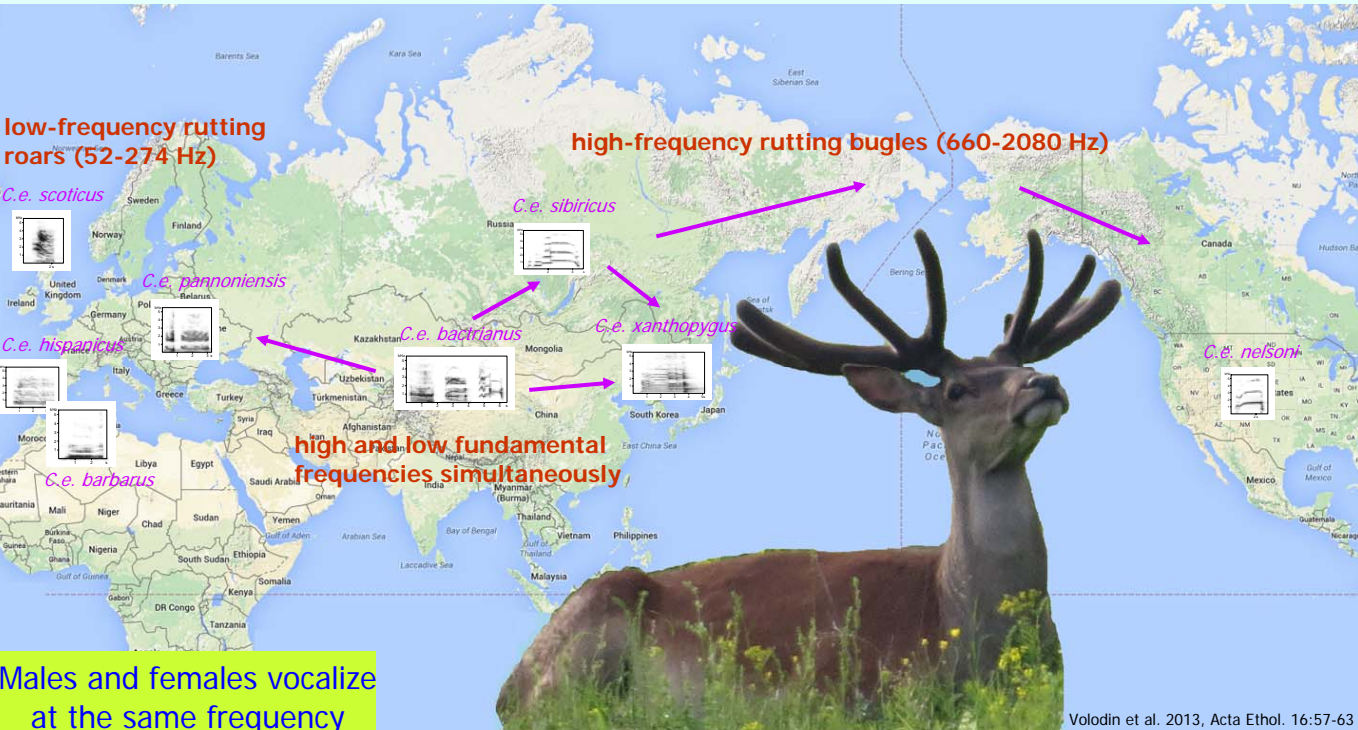


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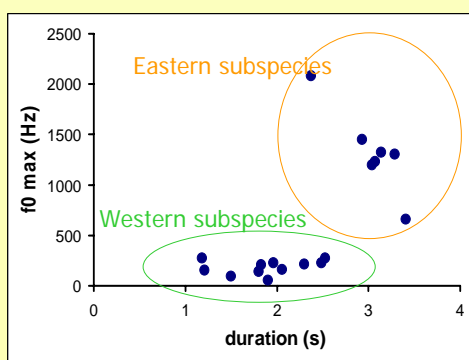
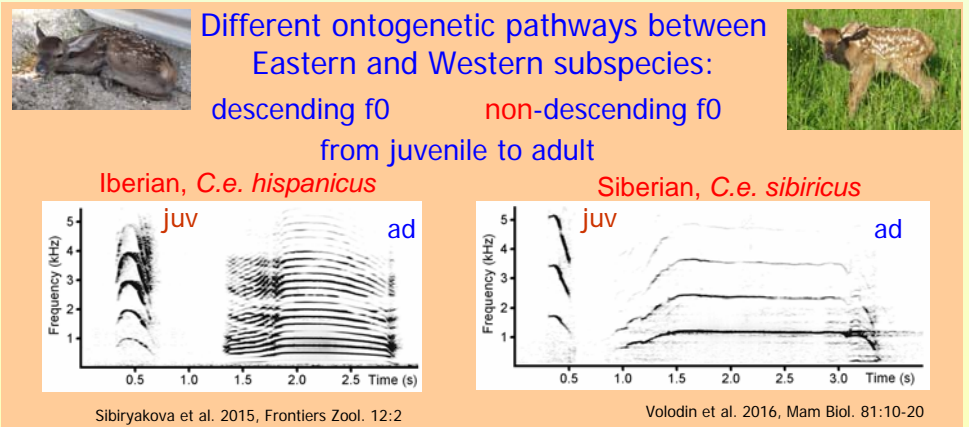
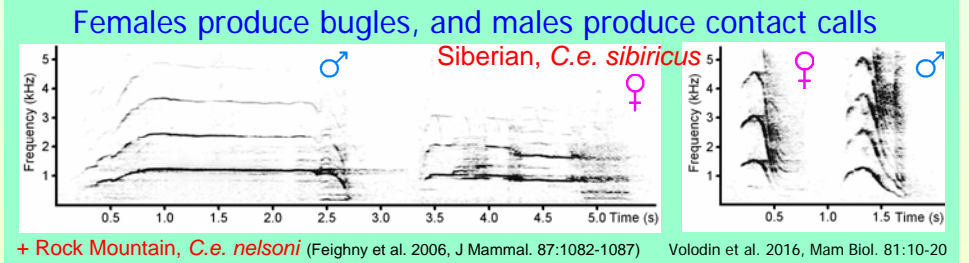
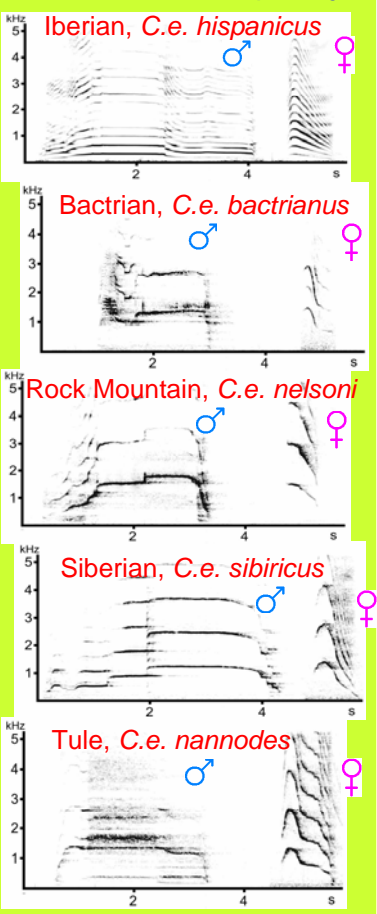
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Males and females vocalize at the same frequency



Rutting calls of Eastern subspecies are higher and longer than in Western subspecies

